We claim:

1. A catalyst or carrier which consists essentially of
monoclinic zirconium dioxide prepared by precipitation of a
zirconium salt with ammonia wherein a zirconyl nitrate or
zirconyl chloride solution and added to an aqueous ammonia
solution at a decreasing pH from 14 to 6 and drying,
calcination and pelletization are carried out.

2. A catalyst or carrier as claimed in claim +, wherein zirconyl nitrate or zirconyl chloride solution is added to an aqueous ammonia solution at a decreasing pH from 14 to 7.

- 15 3. A catalyst or carrier as claimed in claim 1; wherein a zirconyl nitrate or zirconyl chloride solution is added to an aqueous ammonia solution at a decreasing pH from 14 to 7.5.
- 4. A catalyst or carrier as claimed in claim 2, wherein the precipitated product is filtered off, ammonium salts are removed, and drying is effected at a water vapor partial pressure of from 0.2 to 0.9 bar and calcination was carried out at from 300 to 600°C.
- 25 5. A catalyst or carrier as claimed in claim 1, wherein pelletizing assistants are added and compression is effected on an eccentric or rotary tablet press.
- 6. A catalyst or carrier as claimed in claim 1, wherein the molding precipitated product or moldings thereof is er are doped by impregnation, coating or spraying with metals or metal salt solutions.

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